



APPENDIX AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

Research Report 143

Measurement and Modeling of Exposure to Selected Air Toxics for Health Effects Studies and Verification by Biomarkers

Roy M. Harrison et al.

Appendix 17. VOC and PAH Database Correlation

Note: Appendices Available on the Web appear in a different order than in the original Investigators' Report. HEI has not changed these documents.

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APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.1. Correlation of VOC personal exposure Log transformed database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.59 | 0.64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.66 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.94 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.63 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.97 | 0.98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.19 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.64 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.19 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.26 | 0.83 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.46 | | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.38 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.44 | 0.40 | | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.63 | 0.74 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.22 | 0.82 | 0.96 | 0.44 | 0.43 | | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethenylpyridine | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.78 | 0.32 | 0.38 | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.35 | | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.21 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.55 | 0.22 | | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.15 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.31 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.14 | |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.2. Correlation of VOC personal exposure database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|----|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.53 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.56 | 0.67 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.42 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.98 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.07 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.14 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.04 | 0.52 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.03 | | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0.39 | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.44 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.05 | 0.56 | 0.97 | 0.04 | 0.37 | | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethenylpyridine | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.94 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.26 | 0.10 | | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.24 | 0.09 | | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.05 | |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.3. Correlation of PAH personal exposure Log transformed database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | -0.17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | -0.70 | 0.94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.30 | 0.43 | -0.10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.19 | 0.20 | -0.49 | 0.73 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.07 | 0.21 | -0.24 | 0.78 | 0.73 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.18 | 0.12 | -0.24 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.85 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.04 | -0.08 | -0.38 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.47 | 0.57 | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.18 | -0.01 | -0.26 | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.63 | 0.75 | 0.82 | | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.20 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.33 | 0.41 | 0.45 | 0.60 | 0.68 | 0.83 | | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.21 | -0.03 | 0.07 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.54 | 0.66 | 0.72 | 0.88 | 0.90 | | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.25 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.51 | 0.62 | 0.78 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.86 | | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.25 | -0.04 | 0.09 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.55 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.78 | 0.83 | 0.85 | | | | |
| 14. Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene | 0.17 | -0.01 | -0.06 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.66 | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.87 | 0.83 | | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.22 | -0.03 | 0.15 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.51 | 0.59 | 0.67 | 0.83 | 0.89 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.81 | | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.23 | 0.34 | 0.30 | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.57 | 0.67 | 0.81 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.87 | 0.73 | 0.95 | |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.4. Correlation of PAH personal exposure database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|----|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.67 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | 0.42 | -0.14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.39 | -0.52 | 0.85 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | -0.07 | -0.55 | 0.58 | 0.53 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | -0.05 | -0.48 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.93 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | -0.12 | -0.43 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.56 | 0.68 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.11 | -0.47 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.56 | 0.68 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | -0.10 | -0.13 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.52 | 0.65 | 0.99 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.10 | -0.05 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.52 | 0.64 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.10 | -0.16 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.52 | 0.64 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.10 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.07 | -0.26 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.69 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.84 | | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.09 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.51 | 0.64 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.84 | | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.09 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.49 | 0.62 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.82 | 1.00 | | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.04 | 0.06 | -0.08 | -0.07 | -0.03 | -0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.5. Correlation of PAH with VOC personal exposure Log transformed database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.41 |
| Acenaphthene | -0.12 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.04 | -0.14 | 0.01 | -0.05 | 0.00 | -0.24 | -0.04 | -0.02 | 0.10 | 0.17 |
| Fluorene | -0.49 | -0.38 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.13 | -0.52 | 0.05 | 0.22 | -0.56 | -0.39 | 0.10 | -0.24 | -0.48 | -0.45 |
| Phenanthrene | 0.24 | 0.37 | 0.14 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.35 | -0.01 | 0.30 | 0.18 | 0.19 | -0.05 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.39 |
| Anthracene | 0.24 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.35 | -0.04 | 0.31 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.35 |
| Fluoranthene | 0.07 | 0.31 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.29 | -0.05 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.27 |
| Pyrene | 0.11 | 0.51 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.32 | -0.06 | 0.31 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.33 | 0.22 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.03 | 0.34 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.31 | 0.14 | 0.12 |
| Chrysene | 0.10 | 0.47 | 0.23 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.13 | -0.02 | 0.13 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.30 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.23 | 0.52 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.22 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.39 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.15 | 0.45 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.02 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.09 | -0.07 | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.24 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.18 | 0.54 | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.28 | 0.17 | 0.34 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.16 | 0.47 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.23 | -0.07 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.05 | -0.05 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.21 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.30 | 0.58 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.22 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.17 | 0.46 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.08 | -0.10 | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.05 | 0.31 |
| Coronene | 0.23 | 0.45 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.10 | -0.07 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.23 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene;

9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene.

Table A17.6. Correlation of PAH with VOC personal exposure database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| Acenaphthalene | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.08 |
| Acenaphthene | 0.73 | 0.03 | -0.17 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.51 | -0.24 | 0.51 | 0.53 | -0.12 | -0.53 | 0.50 | -0.15 | 0.57 | -0.19 |
| Fluorene | -0.23 | -0.23 | 0.03 | -0.23 | -0.23 | -0.21 | -0.24 | -0.23 | -0.24 | -0.24 | -0.24 | -0.22 | -0.24 | -0.25 | 0.10 |
| Phenanthrene | -0.05 | -0.06 | 0.10 | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.07 | 0.05 |
| Anthracene | -0.34 | -0.34 | -0.09 | -0.32 | -0.32 | -0.23 | -0.37 | -0.30 | -0.33 | -0.36 | -0.36 | -0.19 | -0.36 | -0.37 | 0.14 |
| Fluoranthene | -0.22 | -0.22 | -0.03 | -0.19 | -0.18 | -0.10 | -0.24 | -0.17 | -0.19 | -0.23 | -0.23 | -0.04 | -0.23 | -0.24 | 0.09 |
| Pyrene | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.32 | 0.03 | 0.02 | -0.01 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.33 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Chrysene | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.33 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.33 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.33 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.33 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.27 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.33 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.34 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| Coronene | 0.01 | 0.16 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.05 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene;

9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene.

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.7. Correlation of VOC Log transformed home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.56 | 0.53 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.73 | 0.66 | 0.71 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.71 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.70 | 0.65 | 0.69 | 0.98 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.16 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.19 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.15 | 0.90 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.30 | 0.67 | 0.61 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.55 | 0.49 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.09 | 0.86 | 0.95 | 0.58 | 0.50 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethenylpyridine | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.55 | 0.32 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.28 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.24 | 0.51 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.33 | 0.49 | 0.30 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.28 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.22 | -0.04 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.8. Correlation of VOC home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.53 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.56 | 0.67 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.42 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.98 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.07 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.14 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.04 | 0.52 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.03 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0.39 | 0.05 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.44 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.05 | 0.56 | 0.97 | 0.04 | 0.37 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethenylpyridine | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.94 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.26 | 0.10 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.24 | 0.09 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.05 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.9. Correlation of PAH Log transformed home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | -0.40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | .(a) | .(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.50 | 0.10 | .(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.05 | -0.27 | .(a) | 0.58 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | -0.04 | -0.03 | .(a) | 0.75 | 0.73 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.09 | -0.21 | .(a) | 0.74 | 0.79 | 0.95 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.06 | -0.29 | .(a) | 0.32 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.64 | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.08 | -0.27 | .(a) | 0.43 | 0.53 | 0.63 | 0.76 | 0.90 | | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.12 | -0.23 | .(a) | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.54 | 0.67 | 0.83 | 0.92 | | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.12 | -0.25 | .(a) | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.51 | 0.65 | 0.85 | 0.94 | 0.98 | | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.17 | -0.30 | .(a) | 0.33 | 0.40 | 0.48 | 0.64 | 0.84 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.90 | | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.18 | -0.29 | .(a) | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.44 | 0.60 | 0.81 | 0.90 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.92 | | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.01 | -0.20 | .(a) | 0.20 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.59 | 0.77 | 0.85 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.93 | 0.90 | | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.16 | -0.33 | .(a) | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.42 | 0.58 | 0.81 | 0.86 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.98 | 0.85 | | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.05 | -0.35 | .(a) | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.73 | 0.76 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.93 | 0.77 | 0.96 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.10. Correlation of PAH home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | -0.24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | .(a) | .(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.25 | -0.33 | .(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.16 | -0.45 | .(a) | 0.73 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | -0.02 | -0.29 | .(a) | 0.79 | 0.63 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | -0.01 | -0.33 | .(a) | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.95 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.11 | -0.19 | .(a) | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.67 | 0.85 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | -0.10 | -0.20 | .(a) | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.68 | 0.86 | 1.00 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.10 | -0.19 | .(a) | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.67 | 0.85 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.10 | -0.19 | .(a) | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.67 | 0.85 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.10 | -0.19 | .(a) | 0.13 | 0.29 | 0.67 | 0.85 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.10 | -0.19 | .(a) | 0.13 | 0.28 | 0.67 | 0.85 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.14 | -0.22 | .(a) | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.67 | 0.86 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.99 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.11 | -0.20 | .(a) | 0.13 | 0.28 | 0.66 | 0.84 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.99 |
| 16. Coronene | -0.11 | -0.20 | .(a) | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.66 | 0.84 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.99 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.11. Correlation of PAH with VOC Log transformed home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|
| Acenaphthalene | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.34 | -0.37 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.32 | -0.25 | 0.04 | 0.40 |
| Acenaphthene | -0.15 | -0.26 | -0.43 | -0.16 | -0.23 | -0.18 | -0.28 | -0.23 | -0.07 | -0.23 | -0.45 | 0.02 | -0.08 | -0.23 | -0.19 |
| Fluorene | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) |
| Phenanthrene | 0.26 | 0.39 | -0.05 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.36 | -0.19 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.33 | 0.07 | 0.40 | 0.34 |
| Anthracene | 0.32 | 0.53 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.32 | -0.08 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.06 | 0.30 | 0.21 | 0.01 | 0.31 | 0.27 |
| Fluoranthene | 0.25 | 0.54 | -0.02 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.23 | -0.07 | 0.19 | 0.22 | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.19 | -0.02 | 0.33 | 0.19 |
| Pyrene | 0.24 | 0.67 | 0.12 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.30 | -0.03 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.08 | 0.18 | 0.23 | -0.02 | 0.43 | 0.28 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.01 | 0.68 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.58 | 0.06 |
| Chrysene | 0.03 | 0.74 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.12 | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.07 | 0.46 | 0.16 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.06 | 0.69 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.22 | -0.02 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.05 | 0.14 | -0.12 | 0.45 | 0.23 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.03 | 0.68 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.12 | -0.02 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.18 | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.13 | 0.42 | 0.16 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.03 | 0.67 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | -0.07 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.16 | 0.17 | -0.05 | 0.44 | 0.19 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.01 | 0.68 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.16 | -0.07 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.22 | -0.01 | 0.09 | -0.15 | 0.38 | 0.17 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.06 | 0.64 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.11 | -0.07 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.21 | 0.34 | 0.18 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.02 | 0.64 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.19 | -0.05 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.21 | -0.01 | 0.10 | -0.14 | 0.39 | 0.15 |
| Coronene | -0.04 | 0.53 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.07 | -0.08 | 0.36 | 0.14 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene.

Table A17.12. Correlation of PAH with VOC home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| Acenaphthalene | -0.07 | -0.06 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.13 | -0.21 | 0.13 | 0.25 | -0.01 | 0.09 | 0.21 | -0.08 | -0.17 | 0.04 |
| Acenaphthene | -0.12 | -0.29 | -0.29 | -0.06 | -0.17 | -0.16 | -0.17 | -0.15 | 0.07 | -0.10 | -0.39 | 0.12 | -0.13 | -0.29 | -0.25 |
| Fluorene | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) |
| Phenanthrene | 0.07 | 0.18 | -0.08 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.29 | -0.08 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.10 |
| Anthracene | 0.10 | 0.36 | 0.11 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.47 | -0.05 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0.11 | 0.42 | 0.24 |
| Fluoranthene | -0.02 | 0.61 | -0.12 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.04 | -0.09 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.40 | 0.01 |
| Pyrene | -0.05 | 0.76 | -0.09 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.07 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.50 | 0.03 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.13 | 0.85 | -0.11 | -0.06 | -0.08 | -0.08 | 0.02 | -0.08 | -0.09 | -0.02 | -0.17 | -0.10 | -0.05 | 0.46 | -0.08 |
| Chrysene | -0.13 | 0.85 | -0.09 | -0.06 | -0.08 | -0.08 | 0.05 | -0.08 | -0.09 | -0.02 | -0.16 | -0.10 | -0.02 | 0.46 | -0.06 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.13 | 0.85 | -0.10 | -0.05 | -0.08 | -0.08 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.01 | -0.15 | -0.09 | -0.05 | 0.46 | -0.06 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.13 | 0.84 | -0.11 | -0.06 | -0.09 | -0.09 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.09 | -0.01 | -0.17 | -0.10 | -0.05 | 0.45 | -0.08 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.13 | 0.85 | -0.11 | -0.06 | -0.08 | -0.08 | 0.00 | -0.08 | -0.09 | -0.01 | -0.16 | -0.10 | -0.06 | 0.45 | -0.07 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.13 | 0.85 | -0.11 | -0.06 | -0.09 | -0.09 | 0.00 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.02 | -0.17 | -0.10 | -0.06 | 0.44 | -0.08 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.13 | 0.85 | -0.14 | -0.08 | -0.10 | -0.09 | 0.03 | -0.10 | -0.10 | -0.05 | -0.17 | -0.12 | -0.01 | 0.53 | -0.03 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.13 | 0.85 | -0.12 | -0.06 | -0.09 | -0.09 | 0.00 | -0.09 | -0.10 | -0.02 | -0.18 | -0.11 | -0.06 | 0.46 | -0.08 |
| Coronene | -0.13 | 0.85 | -0.12 | -0.06 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.10 | -0.02 | -0.17 | -0.11 | -0.06 | 0.47 | -0.08 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.13. Correlation of VOC Log transformed other home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.71 | 0.66 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.66 | 0.60 | 0.89 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.74 | 0.59 | 0.88 | 0.96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.87 | 0.96 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.55 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 0.26 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.85 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.24 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.34 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.74 | 0.17 | 0.75 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.79 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.70 | 0.65 | 0.57 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.53 | 0.12 | 0.21 | 0.49 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.41 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.78 | 0.19 | 0.78 | 0.97 | 0.56 | 0.24 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethylpyridine | 0.39 | 0.33 | 0.51 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.85 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.70 | 0.49 | 0.31 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.43 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.24 | 0.63 | 0.58 | 0.48 | 0.28 | 0.54 | 0.22 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.09 | 0.39 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.48 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.44 | 0.42 | 0.09 | 0.50 | 0.25 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.14. Correlation of VOC other home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.87 | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.91 | 0.30 | 0.93 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.97 | 0.20 | 0.93 | 0.98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.96 | 0.24 | 0.93 | 0.99 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.17 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.23 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.87 | 0.35 | 0.90 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.18 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.57 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.35 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.57 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.51 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.47 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.80 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.71 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.56 | 0.46 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.45 | 0.68 | 0.93 | 0.52 | 0.37 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethylpyridine | 0.17 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 1.00 | 0.19 | 0.45 | 0.61 | 0.79 | 0.46 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.42 | 0.33 | 0.49 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.08 | 0.71 | 0.54 | 0.65 | 0.29 | 0.47 | 0.09 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | -0.04 | 0.23 | 0.05 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.29 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.34 | 0.32 | -0.04 | 0.27 | 0.13 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.15. Correlation of PAH Log transformed other home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | -0.08 | 0.16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.65 | 0.25 | 0.19 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.60 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.91 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.54 | 0.10 | 0.51 | 0.80 | 0.96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.31 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.80 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.39 | 0.10 | 0.39 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.23 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | -0.03 | 0.64 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.46 | 0.23 | 0.58 | 0.56 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.22 | 0.20 | 0.66 | 0.24 | 0.34 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.58 | 0.64 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.29 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.20 | 0.31 | 0.16 | 0.38 | 0.60 | 0.88 | 0.83 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.18 | 0.46 | 0.65 | 0.36 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.55 | 0.68 | 0.90 | 0.80 | 0.88 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.21 | 0.26 | 0.73 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.90 | 0.79 | 0.88 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.04 | 0.74 | 0.58 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.22 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.89 | 0.66 | 0.81 | 0.89 | 0.76 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.32 | 0.32 | 0.62 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.87 | 0.82 | 0.88 | 0.98 | 0.78 | |
| 16. Coronene | -0.15 | 0.28 | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.73 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.87 | 0.65 | 0.91 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

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Table A17.16. Correlation of PAH other home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.54 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | -0.02 | 0.46 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.86 | 0.52 | 0.07 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.81 | 0.68 | 0.25 | 0.88 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.89 | 0.53 | 0.28 | 0.92 | 0.94 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.71 | 0.81 | 0.30 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.82 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.23 | 0.14 | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.34 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.21 | 0.65 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.25 | 0.65 | 0.77 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.11 | 0.40 | 0.74 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 0.45 | 0.38 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.12 | 0.59 | 0.53 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.44 | 0.67 | 0.73 | 0.80 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.10 | 0.63 | 0.57 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.31 | 0.62 | 0.81 | 0.92 | 0.63 | 0.87 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.09 | 0.36 | 0.78 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.23 | 0.33 | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.87 | 0.74 | 0.79 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.22 | 0.85 | 0.52 | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.33 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.92 | 0.54 | 0.82 | 0.91 | 0.62 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.17 | 0.35 | 0.65 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.76 | 0.65 | 0.81 | 0.79 | 0.84 | 0.96 | 0.64 | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.02 | 0.28 | 0.44 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.20 | 0.31 | 0.57 | 0.47 | 0.65 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.84 | 0.48 | 0.85 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.17. Correlation of PAH with VOC Log transformed other home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.50 | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.54 | 0.46 | -0.25 | 0.69 | 0.17 | 0.67 |
| Acenaphthene | 0.16 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.39 | 0.81 | 0.33 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.81 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.47 | 0.30 |
| Fluorene | -0.59 | 0.37 | -0.39 | -0.45 | -0.40 | -0.33 | -0.26 | -0.41 | -0.20 | -0.36 | -0.31 | -0.02 | -0.32 | -0.41 | -0.17 |
| Phenanthrene | -0.36 | 0.55 | 0.03 | -0.19 | -0.18 | -0.17 | 0.40 | -0.23 | 0.12 | 0.39 | 0.34 | -0.12 | 0.49 | -0.10 | 0.74 |
| Anthracene | -0.55 | 0.61 | -0.10 | -0.35 | -0.35 | -0.31 | 0.40 | -0.38 | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.30 | -0.11 | 0.47 | -0.25 | 0.73 |
| Fluoranthene | -0.45 | 0.51 | -0.24 | -0.30 | -0.26 | -0.24 | -0.06 | -0.31 | -0.06 | 0.01 | -0.09 | -0.16 | -0.03 | -0.24 | 0.40 |
| Pyrene | -0.35 | 0.70 | 0.11 | -0.14 | -0.14 | -0.10 | 0.48 | -0.18 | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.04 | 0.51 | -0.04 | 0.67 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.43 | 0.37 | -0.18 | -0.27 | -0.27 | -0.19 | -0.12 | -0.24 | -0.02 | -0.24 | -0.11 | 0.09 | -0.21 | -0.27 | 0.13 |
| Chrysene | -0.30 | 0.69 | 0.18 | -0.06 | -0.07 | 0.03 | 0.50 | -0.05 | 0.39 | 0.28 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.42 | -0.01 | 0.40 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.46 | 0.58 | -0.28 | -0.29 | -0.27 | -0.19 | -0.10 | -0.25 | 0.08 | -0.22 | -0.15 | 0.23 | -0.18 | -0.31 | 0.18 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.37 | 0.59 | -0.06 | -0.16 | -0.16 | -0.07 | 0.23 | -0.14 | 0.27 | 0.02 | 0.17 | 0.35 | 0.12 | -0.15 | 0.25 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.50 | 0.72 | -0.07 | -0.27 | -0.27 | -0.17 | 0.19 | -0.26 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.10 | -0.23 | 0.23 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.47 | 0.61 | -0.22 | -0.31 | -0.29 | -0.19 | -0.07 | -0.27 | 0.04 | -0.23 | -0.10 | 0.18 | -0.15 | -0.32 | 0.12 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.35 | 0.81 | 0.20 | -0.11 | -0.12 | -0.03 | 0.52 | -0.11 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.40 | 0.41 | -0.03 | 0.25 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.38 | 0.66 | -0.11 | -0.21 | -0.21 | -0.11 | 0.00 | -0.17 | 0.16 | -0.15 | -0.01 | 0.29 | -0.12 | -0.23 | 0.11 |
| Coronene | -0.28 | 0.64 | -0.08 | -0.20 | -0.20 | -0.14 | 0.08 | -0.18 | 0.13 | -0.06 | 0.07 | 0.17 | -0.01 | -0.23 | 0.17 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene.

Table A17.18. Correlation of PAH with VOC other home microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | -0.11 | 0.35 | 0.00 | -0.09 | -0.10 | -0.10 | 0.38 | -0.12 | 0.09 | 0.35 | 0.31 | -0.20 | 0.41 | -0.06 | 0.50 |
| Acenaphthene | -0.11 | 0.83 | 0.12 | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.04 | 0.83 | -0.06 | 0.54 | 0.69 | 0.68 | 0.34 | 0.85 | 0.02 | 0.26 |
| Fluorene | -0.35 | 0.33 | -0.28 | -0.34 | -0.33 | -0.31 | 0.13 | -0.33 | -0.12 | -0.11 | -0.09 | -0.03 | 0.15 | -0.32 | -0.26 |
| Phenanthrene | -0.30 | 0.57 | -0.12 | -0.27 | -0.27 | -0.27 | 0.52 | -0.28 | 0.12 | 0.34 | 0.38 | -0.12 | 0.52 | -0.23 | 0.66 |
| Anthracene | -0.36 | 0.59 | -0.16 | -0.33 | -0.34 | -0.33 | 0.60 | -0.34 | 0.20 | 0.41 | 0.43 | -0.04 | 0.62 | -0.28 | 0.52 |
| Fluoranthene | -0.36 | 0.50 | -0.23 | -0.34 | -0.34 | -0.33 | 0.32 | -0.35 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.11 | -0.17 | 0.33 | -0.31 | 0.42 |
| Pyrene | -0.28 | 0.79 | -0.05 | -0.23 | -0.24 | -0.23 | 0.75 | -0.25 | 0.34 | 0.54 | 0.58 | 0.08 | 0.76 | -0.17 | 0.57 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.33 | 0.46 | -0.17 | -0.30 | -0.31 | -0.29 | 0.32 | -0.30 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.28 | 0.01 | 0.30 | -0.26 | 0.29 |
| Chrysene | -0.22 | 0.70 | 0.00 | -0.18 | -0.19 | -0.17 | 0.71 | -0.19 | 0.27 | 0.42 | 0.65 | 0.14 | 0.72 | -0.12 | 0.36 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.40 | 0.53 | -0.29 | -0.35 | -0.36 | -0.34 | 0.27 | -0.34 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.26 | -0.33 | 0.06 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.33 | 0.73 | -0.15 | -0.28 | -0.29 | -0.26 | 0.60 | -0.27 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.48 | 0.29 | 0.60 | -0.22 | 0.19 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.38 | 0.74 | -0.16 | -0.34 | -0.35 | -0.33 | 0.59 | -0.34 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.46 | 0.08 | 0.60 | -0.29 | 0.25 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.44 | 0.52 | -0.33 | -0.40 | -0.41 | -0.38 | 0.23 | -0.40 | -0.07 | -0.08 | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.24 | -0.38 | 0.10 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.29 | 0.87 | -0.01 | -0.23 | -0.25 | -0.23 | 0.84 | -0.25 | 0.39 | 0.55 | 0.70 | 0.21 | 0.84 | -0.16 | 0.33 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.41 | 0.58 | -0.29 | -0.37 | -0.37 | -0.35 | 0.28 | -0.36 | 0.02 | -0.03 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.28 | -0.34 | 0.16 |
| Coronene | -0.44 | 0.55 | -0.34 | -0.41 | -0.41 | -0.40 | 0.25 | -0.41 | -0.07 | -0.01 | 0.14 | -0.11 | 0.24 | -0.39 | 0.34 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.19. Correlation of VOC Log transformed office microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.32 | 0.56 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.44 | 0.21 | 0.72 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.43 | 0.01 | 0.43 | 0.80 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.39 | 0.04 | 0.48 | 0.86 | 0.98 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.39 | -0.02 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.05 | 0.01 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.41 | 0.00 | 0.42 | 0.80 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.00 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.77 | 0.52 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.12 | 0.40 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.54 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.23 | 0.55 | 0.41 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.38 | 0.26 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.48 | 0.29 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.62 | 0.50 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.91 | 0.20 | 0.50 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethenylpyridine | 0.13 | 0.23 | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.60 | 0.15 | 0.33 | 0.58 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.20 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.41 | 0.05 | 0.53 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.37 | 0.32 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.20 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.23 | -0.10 | -0.08 | 0.06 | -0.13 | 0.06 | -0.07 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.21 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.20. Correlation of VOC office microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.28 | 0.32 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.54 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.15 | -0.14 | 0.32 | 0.81 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.08 | -0.12 | 0.38 | 0.92 | 0.96 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.19 | -0.11 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.02 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.16 | -0.18 | 0.31 | 0.72 | 0.94 | 0.91 | -0.04 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.79 | 0.24 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.14 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.47 | 0.25 | 0.41 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.15 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.30 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.47 | 0.12 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | -0.04 | -0.11 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.13 | -0.01 | 0.20 | 0.92 | -0.04 | 0.66 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethenylpyridine | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.04 | -0.07 | -0.04 | 0.03 | -0.05 | 0.41 | -0.06 | 0.23 | 0.28 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.57 | 0.08 | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.52 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.18 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.13 | -0.05 | 0.00 | -0.03 | -0.12 | -0.06 | 0.14 | -0.25 | -0.16 | -0.12 | 0.09 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.21. Correlation of PAH Log transformed office microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.31 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | .(a) | .(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.52 | 0.83 | .(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.24 | 0.77 | .(a) | 0.83 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.03 | 0.50 | .(a) | 0.64 | 0.60 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.17 | 0.58 | .(a) | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.85 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.04 | 0.55 | .(a) | 0.21 | 0.00 | 0.56 | 0.81 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.16 | 0.63 | .(a) | 0.31 | 0.09 | 0.69 | 0.83 | 0.95 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.07 | 0.43 | .(a) | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.69 | 0.84 | 0.79 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.09 | 0.37 | .(a) | 0.35 | 0.28 | 0.62 | 0.84 | 0.89 | 0.85 | 0.88 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.17 | 0.56 | .(a) | 0.39 | 0.30 | 0.60 | 0.80 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.94 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.15 | 0.51 | .(a) | 0.49 | 0.38 | 0.52 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 0.79 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.92 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.19 | 0.43 | .(a) | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.53 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.75 | 0.81 | 0.71 | 0.76 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.08 | 0.70 | .(a) | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.57 | 0.76 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.92 | 0.81 | 0.93 | 0.79 | 0.70 | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.26 | 0.69 | .(a) | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.44 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.63 | 0.82 | 0.76 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.69 | 0.92 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.22. Correlation of PAH office microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.04 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | .(a) | .(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.54 | 0.83 | .(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.43 | 0.86 | .(a) | 0.96 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.08 | 0.31 | .(a) | 0.41 | 0.35 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.11 | 0.66 | .(a) | 0.69 | 0.58 | 0.78 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.19 | 0.28 | .(a) | 0.13 | -0.06 | 0.65 | 0.73 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | -0.11 | 0.46 | .(a) | 0.22 | -0.03 | 0.60 | 0.74 | 0.96 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.15 | 0.18 | .(a) | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.63 | 0.66 | 0.81 | 0.64 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.08 | 0.29 | .(a) | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.91 | 0.83 | 0.91 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.12 | 0.35 | .(a) | 0.24 | 0.05 | 0.73 | 0.78 | 0.97 | 0.92 | 0.86 | 0.96 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.05 | 0.28 | .(a) | 0.19 | 0.01 | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.85 | 0.96 | 0.98 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.11 | 0.37 | .(a) | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.68 | 0.78 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.75 | 0.87 | 0.93 | 0.90 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.07 | 0.67 | .(a) | 0.48 | 0.27 | 0.67 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.79 | 0.91 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.87 | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.05 | 0.80 | .(a) | 0.67 | 0.48 | 0.57 | 0.81 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.62 | 0.78 | 0.81 | 0.82 | 0.73 | 0.94 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.23. Correlation of PAH with VOC Log transformed office microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|
| Acenaphthalene | -0.43 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.21 | -0.41 | 0.19 | -0.11 | 0.16 | 0.45 | -0.03 | -0.36 | -0.36 | 0.32 |
| Acenaphthene | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.55 | 0.62 | -0.06 | 0.51 | 0.35 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.42 | 0.18 | -0.24 | 0.09 |
| Fluorene | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) |
| Phenanthrene | -0.15 | 0.29 | 0.58 | 0.52 | 0.49 | 0.53 | -0.37 | 0.47 | 0.11 | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.18 | -0.22 | -0.38 | -0.04 |
| Anthracene | -0.01 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.41 | 0.38 | 0.41 | -0.11 | 0.36 | 0.19 | 0.18 | -0.04 | 0.17 | 0.06 | -0.20 | 0.13 |
| Fluoranthene | -0.17 | 0.38 | -0.12 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.29 | -0.57 | 0.28 | -0.07 | 0.20 | 0.28 | -0.02 | -0.27 | -0.57 | 0.37 |
| Pyrene | -0.09 | 0.57 | 0.25 | 0.46 | 0.41 | 0.50 | -0.51 | 0.45 | -0.07 | 0.44 | 0.36 | 0.08 | -0.21 | -0.46 | 0.52 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.10 | 0.62 | 0.33 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.16 | -0.44 | 0.11 | 0.14 | -0.02 | 0.15 | 0.27 | 0.07 | -0.15 | 0.41 |
| Chrysene | -0.11 | 0.51 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.37 | -0.69 | 0.33 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.08 | -0.11 | -0.34 | 0.33 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.02 | 0.75 | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.14 | 0.23 | -0.33 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.30 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.16 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.05 | 0.79 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.12 | -0.13 | 0.41 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.03 | 0.69 | 0.19 | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.42 | -0.58 | 0.40 | -0.04 | 0.33 | 0.01 | -0.07 | -0.17 | -0.29 | 0.25 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.04 | 0.79 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.45 | -0.08 | 0.44 | 0.09 | 0.43 | 0.11 | 0.08 | -0.08 | -0.13 | 0.31 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.04 | 0.65 | 0.32 | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.38 | -0.28 | 0.32 | -0.09 | 0.58 | 0.19 | 0.07 | -0.15 | -0.16 | 0.33 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.09 | 0.61 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.45 | -0.59 | 0.41 | 0.17 | 0.12 | -0.03 | 0.16 | 0.02 | -0.13 | 0.18 |
| Coronene | 0.24 | 0.67 | 0.42 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.64 | -0.38 | 0.60 | 0.18 | 0.54 | 0.12 | 0.15 | -0.06 | -0.17 | 0.12 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene.

Table A17.24. Correlation of PAH with VOC office microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Acenaphthalene | -0.42 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.29 | 0.04 | -0.11 | 0.04 | 0.37 | -0.10 | -0.24 | -0.24 | 0.28 |
| Acenaphthene | 0.30 | 0.21 | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.63 | 0.79 | -0.10 | 0.53 | 0.33 | 0.55 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.34 | -0.27 | 0.09 |
| Fluorene | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) | .(a) |
| Phenanthrene | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.92 | 0.65 | 0.45 | 0.49 | -0.23 | 0.27 | -0.05 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.08 | -0.31 | 0.01 |
| Anthracene | 0.23 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.18 | 0.21 | -0.01 | 0.02 | -0.05 | -0.12 | -0.18 | -0.01 | 0.19 | -0.18 | -0.05 |
| Fluoranthene | 0.16 | 0.62 | -0.15 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.34 | -0.46 | 0.31 | -0.15 | 0.21 | 0.15 | -0.14 | -0.20 | -0.33 | 0.23 |
| Pyrene | -0.08 | 0.44 | 0.02 | 0.60 | 0.47 | 0.60 | -0.48 | 0.53 | -0.19 | 0.34 | 0.04 | -0.16 | -0.15 | -0.35 | -0.04 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.10 | 0.53 | -0.06 | 0.38 | 0.18 | 0.38 | -0.39 | 0.39 | -0.10 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.11 | -0.11 | -0.18 | 0.02 |
| Chrysene | -0.10 | 0.36 | -0.06 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.58 | -0.46 | 0.60 | -0.10 | 0.06 | -0.02 | -0.11 | -0.15 | -0.26 | 0.02 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.03 | 0.79 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.13 | -0.31 | 0.12 | -0.07 | -0.02 | 0.00 | -0.08 | -0.04 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.03 | 0.75 | -0.04 | 0.34 | 0.12 | 0.28 | -0.32 | 0.27 | -0.09 | 0.04 | 0.08 | -0.10 | 0.05 | -0.11 | 0.15 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.01 | 0.61 | -0.07 | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.46 | -0.49 | 0.46 | -0.12 | 0.10 | 0.01 | -0.13 | -0.17 | -0.20 | 0.07 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.03 | 0.66 | -0.02 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.46 | -0.37 | 0.47 | -0.09 | 0.12 | 0.04 | -0.10 | -0.13 | -0.12 | 0.16 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.01 | 0.51 | -0.10 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.45 | -0.35 | 0.46 | -0.18 | 0.43 | 0.04 | -0.16 | -0.22 | -0.23 | 0.02 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.09 | 0.56 | 0.07 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.58 | -0.49 | 0.51 | -0.07 | 0.06 | 0.00 | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.16 | 0.10 |
| Coronene | 0.25 | 0.46 | 0.13 | 0.67 | 0.59 | 0.59 | -0.44 | 0.48 | -0.09 | 0.19 | 0.00 | -0.08 | 0.02 | -0.18 | 0.17 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.25. Correlation of VOC Log transformed street microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.52 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.62 | 0.89 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.62 | 0.90 | 0.97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.62 | 0.90 | 0.96 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.59 | 0.86 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.96 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.42 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.44 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.62 | 0.88 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.49 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.57 | 0.83 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.47 | 0.95 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.53 | 0.91 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 0.84 | 0.64 | 0.86 | 0.84 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.40 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.33 | 0.38 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.54 | 0.79 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.92 | 0.47 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.79 | 0.32 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethylpyridine | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.71 | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.60 | 0.45 | 0.54 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.32 | 0.72 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.43 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.21 | 0.63 | 0.34 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.19 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.25 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.56 | -0.14 | 0.59 | 0.08 | 0.66 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.26. Correlation of VOC street microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.84 | 0.91 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.77 | 0.79 | 0.86 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.94 | 0.95 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.95 | 1.00 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.27 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.12 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.12 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.96 | 0.86 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.12 | 0.96 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.75 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.79 | 0.87 | 0.90 | 0.16 | 0.87 | 0.88 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.33 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.27 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.82 | 0.80 | 0.92 | 0.82 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.14 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 0.84 | 0.45 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethylpyridine | 0.17 | -0.04 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.44 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.53 | 0.20 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.73 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.78 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.08 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.22 | 0.85 | 0.00 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.26 | 0.43 | 0.32 | 0.29 | -0.06 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.37 | -0.11 | 0.18 | -0.11 | 0.28 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.27. Correlation of PAH Log transformed street microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.49 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | 0.90 | 0.95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.92 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.04 | 0.28 | 0.82 | 0.48 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.07 | 0.34 | 0.78 | 0.64 | 0.68 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.94 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.90 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 0.38 | 0.71 | 0.53 | 0.73 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | -0.08 | -0.14 | 0.63 | 0.24 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.74 | 0.81 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.17 | 0.25 | 0.51 | 0.24 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.75 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | -0.05 | -0.07 | 0.97 | 0.34 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.76 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.73 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.03 | -0.12 | 0.75 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 0.31 | 0.57 | 0.70 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.67 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.12 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.44 | 0.25 | 0.38 | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.60 | 0.72 | 0.60 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.38 | -0.42 | -0.25 | -0.04 | -0.10 | -0.18 | -0.02 | 0.27 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.17 | 0.35 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.09 | 0.67 | 0.95 | 0.19 | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.22 | |
| 16. Coronene | -0.14 | 0.42 | 0.52 | 0.17 | 0.37 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.44 | 0.51 | 0.69 | 0.51 | 0.48 | 0.42 | -0.01 | 0.62 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.28. Correlation of PAH street microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.96 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | 0.59 | 0.71 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.73 | 0.83 | 0.94 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.73 | 0.74 | 0.76 | 0.68 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.68 | 0.81 | 0.98 | 0.86 | 0.77 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.59 | 0.67 | 0.96 | 0.73 | 0.63 | 0.79 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.95 | 0.41 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.84 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.86 | 0.20 | 0.41 | 0.37 | 0.69 | 0.86 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | -0.04 | -0.03 | 0.69 | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.54 | 0.79 | 0.89 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.97 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.79 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.86 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.77 | 0.33 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.74 | 0.92 | 0.79 | 0.76 | 0.87 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.05 | -0.16 | -0.32 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.63 | 0.85 | 0.80 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.82 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.28 | -0.42 | -0.48 | -0.06 | 0.13 | -0.07 | 0.08 | 0.30 | 0.44 | 0.67 | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.44 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.12 | 0.21 | 0.84 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.36 | 0.72 | 0.90 | 0.81 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.93 | 0.34 | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.92 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.35 | 0.71 | 0.89 | 0.75 | 0.79 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.23 | 0.97 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.29. Correlation of PAH with VOC Log transformed street microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | 0.30 | -0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.29 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.03 | 0.25 | -0.01 | -0.27 |
| Acenaphthene | 0.01 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.22 | -0.10 | 0.19 | 0.36 | 0.22 | -0.28 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.17 |
| Fluorene | 0.75 | 0.88 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.84 | 0.53 | 0.84 | 0.93 | 0.60 | 0.29 |
| Phenanthrene | 0.03 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.20 | -0.14 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.16 | -0.05 | 0.15 | 0.32 |
| Anthracene | 0.11 | 0.34 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.32 | -0.23 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.03 | -0.06 | 0.18 | -0.31 | 0.15 | 0.54 |
| Fluoranthene | 0.13 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.02 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.34 | 0.03 | 0.54 | 0.07 | 0.49 | 0.52 |
| Pyrene | 0.33 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.70 | -0.02 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.37 | 0.12 | 0.62 | -0.02 | 0.53 | 0.53 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.32 | 0.35 | -0.39 | 0.13 | 0.12 | -0.12 | 0.09 | 0.19 | -0.40 | 0.06 | 0.54 |
| Chrysene | 0.16 | 0.52 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.55 | 0.55 | -0.12 | 0.41 | 0.38 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.41 | -0.17 | 0.34 | 0.44 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.16 | 0.74 | 0.52 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.48 | 0.20 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.70 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.25 | 0.59 | 0.44 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.12 | 0.45 | 0.63 | 0.58 | 0.47 | 0.50 | -0.21 | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.35 | -0.23 | 0.27 | 0.43 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.36 | 0.61 | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.51 | 0.30 | 0.14 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.54 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.05 | 0.47 | 0.28 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.10 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0.37 | 0.28 | 0.28 | -0.32 | 0.14 | 0.05 | -0.05 | 0.00 | 0.11 | -0.27 | 0.03 | 0.17 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.31 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.28 | 0.44 | 0.65 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.32 | -0.30 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.15 | 0.43 | 0.54 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.43 | -0.20 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.32 | -0.13 | 0.24 | 0.33 |
| Coronene | 0.01 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.52 | -0.18 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.29 | 0.04 | 0.47 | -0.06 | 0.36 | 0.46 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene.

Table A17.30. Correlation of PAH with VOC street microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | -0.01 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.08 | 0.01 | -0.04 | -0.02 | 0.16 |
| Acenaphthene | -0.13 | 0.18 | 0.00 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.07 | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.25 | 0.01 | -0.06 | 0.03 | 0.37 |
| Fluorene | 0.88 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.86 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.91 | 0.73 | 0.98 | 0.95 | 0.86 | 0.13 |
| Phenanthrene | -0.12 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.15 | -0.15 | -0.04 | -0.11 | -0.12 | -0.11 | 0.04 | -0.14 | -0.04 | 0.19 |
| Anthracene | 0.34 | 0.30 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.45 | 0.49 | -0.13 | 0.14 | -0.06 | -0.10 | -0.05 | 0.27 | -0.16 | 0.05 | 0.43 |
| Fluoranthene | 0.04 | 0.36 | 0.39 | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.33 | -0.10 | 0.10 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.06 | 0.20 | -0.10 | 0.08 | 0.38 |
| Pyrene | 0.14 | 0.65 | 0.69 | 0.58 | 0.52 | 0.58 | -0.13 | 0.21 | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.35 | -0.13 | 0.19 | 0.34 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.08 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.57 | 0.51 | 0.58 | -0.14 | 0.21 | -0.02 | -0.04 | 0.10 | 0.35 | -0.13 | 0.21 | 0.29 |
| Chrysene | 0.13 | 0.65 | 0.78 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.70 | -0.14 | 0.25 | -0.03 | -0.06 | 0.08 | 0.40 | -0.16 | 0.20 | 0.32 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.17 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 0.06 | 0.76 | 0.77 | 0.89 | 0.65 | 0.77 | 0.08 | 0.84 | 0.22 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.14 | 0.72 | 0.83 | 0.72 | 0.65 | 0.72 | -0.13 | 0.28 | 0.00 | -0.04 | 0.12 | 0.45 | -0.14 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.06 | 0.76 | 0.63 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.11 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.72 | 0.58 | 0.54 | -0.09 | 0.69 | 0.26 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.17 | 0.68 | 0.81 | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.68 | -0.16 | 0.25 | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.11 | 0.41 | -0.15 | 0.20 | 0.19 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.46 | 0.10 | 0.49 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.10 | 0.52 | 0.01 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.16 | 0.73 | 0.84 | 0.72 | 0.66 | 0.72 | -0.12 | 0.30 | 0.02 | -0.02 | 0.16 | 0.47 | -0.12 | 0.25 | 0.24 |
| Coronene | 0.32 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.66 | 0.62 | 0.67 | -0.10 | 0.29 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.18 | 0.45 | -0.09 | 0.26 | 0.28 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.31. Correlation of VOC Log transformed mobile transport microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.81 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.80 | 0.90 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.87 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.81 | 0.84 | 0.86 | 0.99 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.10 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.10 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.78 | 0.76 | 0.81 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.21 | 0.86 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.60 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.48 | 0.65 | 0.69 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.34 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.40 | 0.29 | 0.52 | 0.41 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.77 | 0.75 | 0.78 | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.18 | 0.84 | 0.95 | 0.65 | 0.56 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethenylpyridine | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.68 | 0.23 | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.31 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.40 | 0.62 | 0.41 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.64 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.46 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.06 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.38 | 0.06 | 0.31 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.32. Correlation of VOC mobile transport microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.88 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.87 | 0.94 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.88 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.87 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.84 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 0.99 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.01 | -0.04 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.06 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.04 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.16 | 0.84 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.52 | 0.26 | 0.36 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | -0.10 | -0.04 | 0.03 | -0.07 | -0.06 | -0.05 | 0.38 | -0.06 | 0.14 | 0.25 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.13 | 0.82 | 0.96 | 0.34 | 0.21 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethenylpyridine | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.65 | 0.14 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.25 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.36 | 0.25 | 0.36 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.69 | 0.27 | 0.47 | 0.76 | 0.35 | 0.43 | 0.50 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.07 | -0.03 | -0.10 | 0.09 | 0.05 | -0.06 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.33. Correlation of PAH Log transformed mobile transport microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.49 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | -0.42 | -0.37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.23 | 0.11 | -0.57 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.31 | 0.19 | -0.21 | 0.61 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.27 | -0.17 | -0.47 | 0.39 | 0.43 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.13 | -0.05 | -0.72 | 0.65 | 0.41 | 0.81 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.15 | 0.01 | -0.47 | 0.63 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.73 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.13 | -0.09 | -0.43 | 0.59 | 0.65 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 0.98 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.02 | -0.10 | -0.68 | 0.42 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.71 | 0.84 | 0.85 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.15 | 0.12 | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.59 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.84 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.07 | -0.05 | -0.63 | 0.48 | 0.33 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.64 | 0.60 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.12 | 0.38 | -0.10 | 0.29 | 0.44 | 0.01 | 0.30 | 0.54 | 0.49 | 0.74 | 0.76 | 0.29 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.31 | -0.28 | 0.14 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.39 | 0.55 | 0.26 | 0.36 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.15 | 0.17 | -0.93 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.58 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.83 | 0.78 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.45 | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.40 | 0.16 | -0.87 | 0.31 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.36 | 0.81 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.34. Correlation of PAH mobile transport microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.32 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | -0.28 | -0.44 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | -0.03 | 0.31 | -0.47 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | -0.05 | 0.36 | -0.24 | 0.74 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.07 | -0.19 | -0.34 | 0.54 | 0.28 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.11 | -0.07 | -0.51 | 0.53 | 0.17 | 0.83 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.06 | -0.16 | -0.37 | 0.59 | 0.40 | 0.92 | 0.73 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.06 | -0.15 | -0.37 | 0.58 | 0.38 | 0.94 | 0.76 | 0.96 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.03 | -0.08 | -0.50 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.77 | 0.84 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.13 | -0.04 | -0.73 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.74 | 0.54 | 0.84 | 0.89 | 0.92 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.07 | 0.03 | -0.33 | 0.66 | 0.18 | 0.62 | 0.51 | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.03 | 0.09 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.15 | 0.63 | -0.28 | 0.48 | 0.68 | -0.10 | -0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.32 | -0.15 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.06 | 0.34 | -0.17 | 0.73 | 0.84 | -0.11 | -0.19 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.86 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.14 | 0.41 | -0.97 | 0.55 | 0.22 | 0.50 | 0.69 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.70 | 0.62 | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.05 | 0.28 | -0.88 | 0.25 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 0.27 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.61 | 0.39 | 0.78 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.35. Correlation of PAH with VOC Log transformed mobile transport microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.23 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.32 | -0.11 | 0.18 | 0.32 | 0.35 | -0.24 |
| Acenaphthene | 0.12 | 0.31 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.32 | -0.06 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.19 | 0.29 | -0.05 | 0.08 | 0.28 |
| Fluorene | -0.80 | -0.45 | -0.69 | -0.59 | -0.61 | -0.58 | -0.35 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.43 | 0.51 | -0.60 | -0.54 | -0.61 | -0.50 |
| Phenanthrene | 0.16 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.05 | 0.49 | 0.13 | 0.48 | 0.24 |
| Anthracene | 0.20 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.46 | 0.28 | 0.40 | 0.58 | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.12 | 0.68 | 0.24 |
| Fluoranthene | 0.20 | -0.01 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.36 | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.46 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.60 | 0.15 |
| Pyrene | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.32 | 0.53 | 0.39 | -0.01 | 0.47 | -0.10 | 0.47 | 0.30 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.55 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.65 | 0.72 | 0.13 | 0.47 | 0.24 | 0.80 | 0.41 |
| Chrysene | 0.46 | 0.37 | 0.51 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.51 | 0.65 | 0.73 | 0.16 | 0.51 | 0.26 | 0.78 | 0.35 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.66 | 0.62 | 0.69 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.65 | 0.26 | 0.70 | 0.77 | 0.51 | -0.08 | 0.58 | 0.09 | 0.64 | 0.51 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.59 | 0.57 | 0.73 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.36 | 0.70 | 0.74 | 0.64 | -0.01 | 0.47 | 0.30 | 0.73 | 0.51 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.48 | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.37 | 0.26 | 0.42 | 0.51 | 0.56 | 0.10 | 0.50 | 0.38 | 0.54 | 0.40 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.65 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.81 | -0.03 | 0.85 | 0.87 | 0.40 | -0.14 | 0.64 | 0.15 | 0.42 | 0.53 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.58 | 0.31 | 0.41 | 0.60 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 0.53 | -0.08 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.68 | 0.00 | 0.77 | 0.90 | 0.46 | -0.22 | 0.66 | 0.14 | 0.50 | 0.46 |
| Coronene | 0.53 | 0.41 | 0.58 | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.26 | 0.71 | 0.80 | 0.53 | 0.12 | 0.76 | 0.59 | 0.44 | -0.02 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene.

Table A17.36. Correlation of PAH with VOC transport station microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | -0.10 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.17 | 0.05 | -0.07 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.07 | -0.03 |
| Acenaphthene | -0.10 | 0.83 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.42 | 0.45 | -0.27 | 0.54 | 0.69 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.62 | -0.11 | -0.11 | 0.78 |
| Fluorene | -0.57 | -0.48 | -0.57 | -0.55 | -0.55 | -0.54 | -0.42 | -0.55 | -0.59 | -0.38 | 0.53 | -0.61 | -0.63 | -0.54 | -0.31 |
| Phenanthrene | -0.11 | 0.27 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.34 | 0.20 | 0.46 | 0.77 | 0.06 | 0.41 | 0.19 | 0.46 | 0.05 |
| Anthracene | -0.07 | 0.35 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.48 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.09 | 0.36 | 0.04 |
| Fluoranthene | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.60 | -0.01 | 0.12 | 0.78 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.72 | 0.08 |
| Pyrene | -0.07 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.28 | 0.05 | 0.31 | 0.56 | -0.12 | 0.31 | -0.07 | 0.50 | 0.14 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.04 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.66 | 0.08 | 0.26 | 0.71 | 0.10 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.75 | 0.06 |
| Chrysene | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.66 | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.78 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.78 | 0.03 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.17 | 0.31 | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.51 | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.48 | -0.09 | 0.42 | 0.14 | 0.72 | 0.18 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.64 | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 0.37 | 0.26 | 0.80 | 0.10 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | -0.03 | -0.08 | 0.00 | -0.05 | -0.04 | -0.05 | 0.39 | -0.04 | -0.01 | 0.78 | 0.22 | -0.01 | 0.31 | 0.38 | 0.07 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.19 | 0.81 | 0.71 | 0.73 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.02 | 0.73 | 0.84 | 0.18 | -0.06 | 0.75 | 0.17 | 0.25 | 0.36 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.04 | 0.48 | 0.34 | 0.36 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.14 | 0.39 | 0.61 | 0.30 | 0.13 | 0.54 | 0.23 | 0.15 | -0.04 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.29 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.54 | 0.55 | 0.19 | 0.63 | 0.83 | 0.48 | -0.16 | 0.75 | 0.25 | 0.49 | 0.39 |
| Coronene | 0.26 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.19 | 0.54 | 0.62 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.32 | 0.23 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.37. Correlation of VOC Log transformed transport station microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.71 | 0.88 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.79 | 0.88 | 0.95 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.74 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.72 | 0.88 | 0.94 | 0.99 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | -0.11 | -0.32 | -0.08 | -0.18 | -0.18 | -0.17 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.75 | 0.87 | 0.93 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.99 | -0.19 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.53 | 0.84 | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.93 | 0.92 | -0.08 | 0.90 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.53 | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.05 | 0.82 | 0.84 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.23 | -0.02 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.63 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.28 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.55 | 0.81 | 0.89 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.94 | -0.09 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.84 | 0.23 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethylpyridine | -0.05 | -0.23 | -0.07 | -0.17 | -0.16 | -0.17 | 0.82 | -0.19 | -0.06 | 0.06 | 0.43 | -0.09 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.52 | 0.67 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.26 | 0.72 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.54 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.27 |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.17 | 0.68 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.49 | -0.24 | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.49 | -0.24 | 0.51 | 0.79 | -0.07 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.38. Correlation of VOC transport station microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.90 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.95 | 0.97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.95 | 0.91 | 0.98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | -0.02 | -0.15 | -0.10 | -0.13 | -0.13 | -0.14 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | -0.15 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.98 | -0.10 | 0.97 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.93 | 0.93 | -0.02 | 0.93 | 0.93 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.11 | -0.09 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.03 | 0.76 | -0.04 | 0.04 | 0.06 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.91 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 0.93 | -0.10 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 0.09 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethylpyridine | 0.03 | -0.13 | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.09 | -0.10 | 0.96 | -0.11 | -0.06 | 0.00 | 0.66 | -0.06 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.54 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.53 | 0.60 | 0.38 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.82 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.90 | -0.20 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.87 | -0.16 | 0.78 | -0.17 | 0.42 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.39. Correlation of PAH Log transformed transport station microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.89 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | -0.66 | -0.50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | -0.06 | -0.66 | -0.21 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.04 | -0.51 | -0.34 | 0.57 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.05 | -0.14 | -0.24 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.04 | -0.55 | 0.26 | 0.41 | 0.10 | 0.53 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.15 | -0.35 | -0.07 | 0.47 | 0.47 | -0.73 | 0.11 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.50 | 0.53 | -0.90 | 0.24 | 0.00 | -0.20 | -0.14 | 0.33 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.58 | 0.46 | -0.33 | 0.31 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.45 | 0.28 | 0.28 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.13 | 0.21 | -0.63 | 0.23 | 0.20 | -0.54 | -0.13 | 0.74 | 0.79 | 0.25 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.31 | 0.79 | -0.07 | -0.27 | -0.41 | 0.37 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.35 | 0.41 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.06 | -0.23 | 0.31 | 0.04 | 0.19 | -0.50 | 0.22 | 0.82 | 0.11 | 0.29 | 0.57 | 0.28 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.12 | -0.25 | -0.75 | 0.86 | 0.93 | -0.69 | 0.59 | 0.98 | 0.79 | 0.84 | 0.94 | -0.09 | 0.83 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.01 | 0.66 | -0.11 | -0.22 | -0.22 | -0.06 | 0.25 | 0.93 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.76 | 0.93 | 0.78 | 0.75 | |
| 16. Coronene | -0.21 | 0.63 | 0.03 | -0.49 | -0.35 | -0.37 | -0.06 | 0.79 | 0.24 | -0.06 | 0.67 | 0.76 | 0.78 | -0.23 | 0.90 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.40. Correlation of PAH transport station microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | 0.92 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | -0.43 | -0.19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | -0.15 | -0.64 | -0.18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | -0.04 | -0.44 | -0.24 | 0.85 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.06 | -0.09 | 0.08 | -0.02 | -0.39 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | -0.23 | -0.63 | -0.07 | 0.38 | 0.01 | 0.80 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | -0.19 | -0.41 | -0.20 | 0.77 | 0.93 | -0.55 | -0.04 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.69 | 0.78 | -0.60 | 0.04 | 0.12 | -0.26 | -0.21 | 0.09 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.41 | 0.20 | -0.12 | 0.31 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.41 | 0.14 | 0.19 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.41 | 0.43 | -0.56 | 0.33 | 0.54 | -0.57 | -0.24 | 0.59 | 0.80 | 0.20 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.09 | 0.67 | 0.25 | -0.28 | -0.37 | 0.14 | 0.26 | -0.24 | 0.38 | 0.26 | 0.33 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | -0.26 | -0.32 | -0.10 | 0.50 | 0.71 | -0.48 | 0.07 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.56 | 0.11 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.26 | -0.36 | -0.77 | 0.92 | 0.97 | -0.70 | 0.24 | 1.00 | 0.61 | 0.70 | 0.96 | -0.23 | 0.96 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.09 | 0.76 | -0.15 | -0.25 | -0.24 | -0.12 | 0.22 | 0.86 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.54 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.80 | |
| 16. Coronene | -0.18 | 0.84 | -0.14 | -0.46 | -0.40 | -0.25 | 0.08 | 0.72 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.41 | 0.74 | 0.91 | 0.06 | 0.96 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.41. Correlation of PAH with VOC Log transformed transport station microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | 0.02 | -0.11 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.44 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.51 | -0.05 | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.17 |
| Acenaphthene | 0.23 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | -0.12 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.14 | -0.38 | 0.02 | -0.07 | -0.05 | -0.02 |
| Fluorene | 0.05 | 0.53 | 0.30 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.26 | -0.59 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.05 | -0.64 | 0.36 | -0.77 | -0.31 | 0.68 |
| Phenanthrene | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.38 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.61 | 0.53 | 0.34 | 0.19 | 0.68 | -0.19 |
| Anthracene | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.43 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.28 | 0.47 | 0.01 | 0.26 | 0.60 | -0.14 |
| Fluoranthene | -0.46 | -0.03 | -0.15 | -0.27 | -0.23 | -0.23 | -0.42 | -0.20 | -0.24 | -0.16 | -0.23 | -0.31 | -0.38 | -0.30 | 0.37 |
| Pyrene | 0.06 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.22 | -0.38 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.19 | -0.23 | 0.32 | 0.55 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.73 | 0.39 | 0.52 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.23 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.51 | 0.36 | 0.62 | 0.29 | 0.75 | 0.07 |
| Chrysene | 0.46 | 0.06 | 0.35 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.31 | 0.43 | 0.51 | 0.34 | 0.57 | 0.54 | -0.16 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.38 | 0.27 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.07 | 0.38 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.42 | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.59 | 0.36 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.76 | 0.33 | 0.54 | 0.70 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.20 | 0.66 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.29 | 0.59 | 0.35 | 0.64 | 0.00 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.49 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.61 | -0.55 | 0.64 | 0.50 | 0.34 | -0.33 | 0.48 | -0.34 | 0.13 | 0.63 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.69 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.60 | -0.05 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.27 | 0.02 | 0.58 | 0.09 | 0.52 | 0.39 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.69 | 0.35 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.55 | 0.78 | 0.61 | 0.45 | 0.93 | 0.17 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.69 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.68 | -0.48 | 0.71 | 0.57 | 0.32 | -0.30 | 0.55 | -0.22 | 0.31 | 0.50 |
| Coronene | 0.62 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.55 | -0.50 | 0.57 | 0.44 | 0.12 | -0.57 | 0.45 | -0.22 | -0.03 | 0.31 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene.

Table A17.42. Correlation of PAH with VOC transport station microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | -0.07 | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.06 | -0.06 | 0.68 | -0.06 | -0.08 | -0.01 | 0.17 | -0.11 | 0.73 | 0.20 | -0.09 |
| Acenaphthene | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.16 | -0.43 | 0.08 | 0.49 | -0.09 | 0.15 |
| Fluorene | 0.62 | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.73 | 0.73 | -0.58 | 0.73 | 0.71 | 0.65 | -0.40 | 0.69 | -0.66 | -0.08 | 0.81 |
| Phenanthrene | 0.38 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.73 | 0.30 | 0.20 | 0.79 | -0.05 |
| Anthracene | 0.33 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.57 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.93 | 0.21 | 0.47 | 0.87 | -0.07 |
| Fluoranthene | -0.19 | 0.08 | 0.01 | -0.07 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.35 | -0.01 | -0.04 | 0.00 | -0.36 | -0.11 | -0.37 | -0.25 | 0.13 |
| Pyrene | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | -0.37 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.08 | -0.07 | 0.09 | -0.36 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.41 | 0.10 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.83 | 0.25 | 0.35 | 0.80 | -0.08 |
| Chrysene | 0.19 | -0.04 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.60 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.27 | 0.16 | 0.75 | 0.37 | -0.13 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.27 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.09 | 0.40 | 0.21 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.41 | 0.05 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.59 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.55 | 0.33 | 0.69 | 0.69 | -0.01 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.52 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.56 | -0.38 | 0.58 | 0.51 | 0.45 | -0.46 | 0.56 | -0.21 | 0.03 | 0.57 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.39 | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.56 | 0.30 | 0.15 | 0.65 | 0.12 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.31 | -0.10 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.77 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.92 | 0.18 | 0.77 | 0.84 | -0.15 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.28 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.26 | -0.30 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.15 | -0.37 | 0.29 | -0.15 | 0.15 | 0.33 |
| Coronene | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.12 | -0.35 | 0.12 | 0.10 | -0.02 | -0.48 | 0.14 | -0.20 | -0.09 | 0.24 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.43. Correlation of VOC Log transformed other indoors microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.78 | 0.80 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.78 | 0.73 | 0.92 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.77 | 0.75 | 0.88 | 0.98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.77 | 0.78 | 0.86 | 0.97 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.40 | 0.68 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.43 | 0.49 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.74 | 0.68 | 0.86 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.40 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.62 | 0.70 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 0.45 | 0.80 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.71 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.59 | 0.78 | 0.77 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.61 | 0.52 | 0.60 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.61 | 0.53 | 0.47 | 0.54 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.52 | 0.80 | 0.98 | 0.73 | 0.52 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethylpyridine | 0.30 | 0.63 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.36 | 0.43 | 0.96 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.41 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.77 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.34 | 0.78 | 0.77 | 0.83 | 0.52 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.24 |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.09 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.44. Correlation of VOC other indoors microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|------|------|
| 1. n-Hexane | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Benzene | 0.55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Toluene | 0.45 | 0.48 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Ethylbenzene | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.60 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. p-Xylene | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.52 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. m-Xylene | 0.53 | 0.60 | 0.40 | 0.96 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyridine | 0.45 | 0.89 | 0.14 | 0.58 | 0.65 | 0.67 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. o-Xylene | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.56 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 0.48 | 0.55 | 0.31 | 0.70 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.57 | 0.72 | | | | | | |
| 10. Styrene | 0.72 | 0.92 | 0.55 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.69 | 0.85 | 0.67 | 0.62 | | | | | |
| 11. p-Isopropyltoluene | 0.44 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 0.47 | | | | |
| 12. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 0.49 | 0.54 | 0.29 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.59 | 0.78 | 0.99 | 0.62 | 0.37 | | | |
| 13. 3-Ethylpyridine | 0.42 | 0.84 | 0.12 | 0.59 | 0.87 | 0.69 | 0.98 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.80 | 0.27 | 0.60 | | |
| 14. Naphthalene | 0.78 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.62 | 0.44 | 0.66 | 0.53 | 0.71 | 0.29 | 0.52 | 0.40 | |
| 15. 1,3-Butadiene | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.19 | 0.27 | -0.08 | 0.23 | 0.41 | 0.16 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.45. Correlation of PAH Log transformed other indoors microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | -0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | 0.02 | 0.91 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.48 | -0.07 | -0.25 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.10 | -0.14 | 0.19 | 0.69 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.40 | -0.29 | -0.09 | 0.96 | 0.70 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.42 | -0.24 | -0.02 | 0.91 | 0.65 | 0.96 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.32 | -0.73 | -0.21 | 0.49 | 0.12 | 0.58 | 0.61 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.33 | -0.66 | -0.12 | 0.58 | 0.16 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.94 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.33 | -0.65 | -0.08 | 0.44 | -0.05 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.93 | 0.96 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.36 | -0.65 | -0.04 | 0.46 | -0.04 | 0.51 | 0.57 | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.99 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.28 | -0.76 | -0.09 | 0.30 | -0.07 | 0.39 | 0.46 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 0.96 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.47 | -0.72 | -0.06 | 0.53 | 0.07 | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.87 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.92 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.64 | -0.55 | 0.36 | 0.64 | 0.23 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.75 | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.82 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.48 | -0.64 | 0.07 | 0.41 | -0.03 | 0.45 | 0.55 | 0.90 | 0.85 | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.84 | 0.89 | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.38 | -0.57 | -0.17 | 0.32 | -0.19 | 0.26 | 0.37 | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.48 | 0.77 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

APPENDIX 17: VOC AND PAH DATABASE CORRELATION

Table A17.46. Correlation of PAH other indoors microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Acenaphthalene | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Acenaphthene | -0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Fluorene | 0.08 | 0.98 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Phenanthrene | 0.76 | -0.15 | -0.24 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Anthracene | 0.11 | 0.21 | -0.08 | 0.38 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fluoranthene | 0.73 | -0.25 | -0.23 | 0.96 | 0.43 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Pyrene | 0.75 | -0.33 | -0.21 | 0.92 | 0.33 | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.79 | -0.48 | -0.26 | 0.86 | 0.12 | 0.90 | 0.94 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Chrysene | 0.80 | -0.47 | -0.26 | 0.85 | 0.11 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 1.00 | | | | | | | |
| 10. Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.77 | -0.50 | -0.27 | 0.82 | 0.05 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.99 | 0.99 | | | | | | |
| 11. Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.78 | -0.50 | -0.27 | 0.83 | 0.05 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | | | | | |
| 12. Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.76 | -0.55 | -0.29 | 0.82 | 0.06 | 0.85 | 0.89 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | |
| 13. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.76 | -0.53 | -0.29 | 0.83 | 0.09 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.00 | | | |
| 14. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.85 | -0.44 | -0.19 | 0.93 | 0.19 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | | |
| 15. Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.80 | -0.52 | -0.25 | 0.79 | 0.05 | 0.82 | 0.87 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.98 | |
| 16. Coronene | 0.57 | -0.57 | -0.28 | 0.78 | -0.07 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.84 | 0.90 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

Table A17.47. Correlation of PAH with VOC Log transformed other indoors microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.19 | 0.46 | 0.38 | 0.43 | 0.11 | 0.33 | 0.13 | 0.49 | 0.73 |
| Acenaphthene | 0.24 | -0.51 | -0.54 | -0.45 | -0.36 | -0.46 | -0.64 | -0.33 | -0.30 | -0.66 | 0.06 | -0.35 | -0.64 | -0.21 | -0.18 |
| Fluorene | 0.55 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.51 | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.14 | 0.87 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.36 | -0.17 |
| Phenanthrene | 0.14 | 0.34 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.36 | 0.51 | 0.57 | 0.53 | -0.15 | 0.62 | 0.26 | 0.56 | 0.46 |
| Anthracene | -0.27 | -0.06 | 0.03 | 0.01 | -0.07 | -0.04 | 0.27 | 0.00 | -0.14 | 0.13 | -0.03 | -0.04 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.02 |
| Fluoranthene | 0.22 | 0.43 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.36 | 0.59 | -0.05 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.45 |
| Pyrene | 0.33 | 0.51 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.66 | 0.07 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.58 | 0.52 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.35 | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 0.69 | 0.49 | 0.60 | 0.86 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.70 | 0.45 | 0.55 |
| Chrysene | 0.39 | 0.87 | 0.77 | 0.70 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.58 | 0.65 | 0.89 | 0.05 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.43 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.40 | 0.89 | 0.75 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.53 | 0.68 | 0.86 | 0.11 | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.56 | 0.44 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.41 | 0.90 | 0.78 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.71 | 0.57 | 0.69 | 0.87 | 0.13 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.56 | 0.47 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.36 | 0.87 | 0.75 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 0.73 | 0.48 | 0.67 | 0.87 | 0.16 | 0.66 | 0.74 | 0.52 | 0.51 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.37 | 0.84 | 0.80 | 0.73 | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 0.76 | 0.92 | 0.16 | 0.73 | 0.64 | 0.76 | 0.58 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | 0.37 | 0.78 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 0.77 | 0.87 | 0.38 | 0.76 | 0.72 | 0.80 | 0.59 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | 0.33 | 0.81 | 0.77 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.55 | 0.69 | 0.82 | 0.26 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.50 | 0.53 |
| Coronene | 0.20 | 0.63 | 0.58 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.69 | 0.67 | 0.21 | 0.62 | 0.39 | 0.70 | 0.46 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene.

Table A17.48. Correlation of PAH with VOC other indoors microenvironment database, Pearson coefficient

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Acenaphthalene | 0.68 | 0.74 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.77 | 0.85 | 0.47 | 0.78 | -0.07 | 0.53 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.38 |
| Acenaphthene | 0.25 | -0.47 | -0.47 | -0.42 | -0.41 | -0.43 | -0.50 | -0.38 | -0.47 | -0.52 | 0.06 | -0.49 | -0.53 | -0.17 | -0.08 |
| Fluorene | 0.23 | -0.25 | -0.14 | -0.10 | -0.11 | -0.11 | -0.27 | -0.07 | -0.12 | -0.28 | 0.62 | -0.13 | -0.33 | -0.09 | -0.30 |
| Phenanthrene | -0.01 | 0.72 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.81 | 0.80 | -0.14 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.86 | 0.33 |
| Anthracene | -0.29 | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.04 | 0.05 | -0.05 | -0.25 | 0.05 | -0.43 | -0.23 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.27 |
| Fluoranthene | 0.10 | 0.77 | 0.78 | 0.77 | 0.76 | 0.77 | 0.85 | 0.75 | 0.49 | 0.84 | -0.13 | 0.53 | 0.83 | 0.75 | 0.42 |
| Pyrene | 0.11 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.82 | 0.90 | 0.80 | 0.54 | 0.89 | -0.06 | 0.59 | 0.88 | 0.75 | 0.44 |
| Benzo(a)anthracene | 0.02 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 0.90 | 0.68 | 0.97 | -0.03 | 0.73 | 0.94 | 0.81 | 0.34 |
| Chrysene | 0.02 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.90 | 0.68 | 0.97 | -0.04 | 0.72 | 0.94 | 0.81 | 0.33 |
| Benzo(b)fluoranthene | 0.03 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.90 | 0.74 | 0.98 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.95 | 0.81 | 0.31 |
| Benzo(k)fluoranthene | 0.03 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.99 | 0.90 | 0.74 | 0.98 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.95 | 0.80 | 0.32 |
| Benzo(a)pyrene | 0.00 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 0.89 | 0.75 | 0.98 | 0.02 | 0.79 | 0.95 | 0.81 | 0.31 |
| Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | 0.01 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 0.89 | 0.75 | 0.98 | 0.01 | 0.79 | 0.95 | 0.83 | 0.34 |
| Dibenz(a,h)anthracene | -0.04 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.97 | 0.89 | 0.71 | 0.97 | 0.02 | 0.75 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.30 |
| Benzo(ghi)perylene | -0.03 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.97 | 0.88 | 0.75 | 0.97 | 0.05 | 0.78 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 0.27 |
| Coronene | -0.12 | 0.86 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.84 | 0.75 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.27 | 0.86 | 0.81 | 0.86 | 0.19 |

Bold cells: Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

1, n-Hexane; 2, Benzene; 3, Toluene; 4, Ethylbenzene; 5, p-Xylene; 6, m-Xylene; 7, Pyridine; 8, o-Xylene; 9, 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene; 10, Styrene; 11, p-Isopropyltoluene; 12, 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene; 13, 3-Ethenylpyridine; 14, Naphthalene; 15, 1,3-Butadiene